

Special Needs Planning – Caring for all of your Family Members

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Overview – Topics Covered

Overlay of Traditional Financial Planning with Special Needs Planning

- One Nest Egg Many Goals Are you on track to achieve your goals?
- Special Needs Trust Saving for the Individual with Disabilities
- Higher Education for Siblings
- Parents Retirement

Special Needs Planning

- Letter of Intent
- Preserving Government Benefits
- Saving vehicles for your family member with Disabilities

Family Dynamics

Balancing & Communicating

Getting Started – your homework



The Red Zone

What is your score? Each Item is worth 0,1 or 2 points

Scoring: 0 points	<u>1 point</u>	<u>2 points</u>	
Assets in Childs Name	Government Benefit Eligibility - NA or Application in Process	Receiving Benefits	
Haven't Started	Family Financial Plan - In Process or needs updating	Completed and Up to date	
No Wills or have not been updated	Legal/Estate Planning - In process	Completed Beneficiary Review, Wills and SNT	
Haven't started	Letter of Intent - In Process	Completed	
Not Yet	Communicate Plan - In Process	Completed	
0 What is your Score?	3 5 7	10	

What is your Score? _____

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STEP ONE: Defining Goals and Aspirations of the Family Who Are You ?

- Child with Disabilities
- Siblings
- Mom/Dad/Caretaker

What Are Your Goals?



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STEP TWO: Assembling Family Financial Plan

- □ Inventory of Assets and Liabilities
- Monthly Savings
- □ Financial Goals
- Risks
- Stress Test



Are you on target to achieve your goals?

Current Scenario



Recommended Scenario



Retirement Show more ...

	Current Scenario	Suggestions	Changes in Value
Sam	63 in 2023	67 in 2027	4 year(s) later
Магу	62 in 2023	67 in 2028	5 year(s) later

Goals Show more ...

Total Spending for Life of Plan 🥥 \$4,110,000 \$3,175,000 Decreased 23%	
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Savings Show more ...

Total Savings This Year	\$15,200	\$15,200	
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Portfolios Show more ...

Allocation Before Retirement	Current	Capital Growth I	7% More Stock
Allocation During Retirement	Current	Balanced II	21% Less Stock
Inflation	2.50%	2.50%	

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- Review Goals with Current Savings
- Discuss Risk Tolerance and Current Allocation
- Suggest Changes to help get your family on track
- Ongoing Monitoring
- Amend your plan as your goals change



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STEP THREE: Designing Special Needs Life Plan

The Special Needs Letter of Intent

- □ Who is your Child the Key resource to care for your child when you are unable to be the central caregiver
- □ Key people Important Contacts
- Healthcare Allergies, Medicine, and Doctors
- Social Needs
- Circle of Trust
- □ Communicate and Revise annually



Preparation for the Letter of Intent- Part 1

Information you will need to gather:

- Name, address and contact information:
 - for your son/daughter as well as for parents (including work information), siblings and caretaker
- Medical Information:
 - Disability Information (diagnosis, secondary diagnoses)
 - Hospitalization/major illness, chronic health issue (treatment/medication to treat if ongoing)
- ✤ Insurance Information:
 - Primary and Medicaid (if applicable), dental, prescription, vision and other account/subscriber number, addresses and contact information
- Physician and other health care provider information
 - Contact information
- Allergies and Intolerances (Food, Medicine and Substances)
 - Dosage, frequency and prescribing doctor
- Other Information
 - School, Day, Agency Contact Information and/or Residential Information
 - ✤ Family Support Contact Information and Personal Care Contact Information
 - Transportation Contact Information
 - Fiscal Intermediary Contact Information
 - Other Services/Important Contacts



Preparation for the Letter of Intent- Part 2

Information you will need to gather:

Part 2 is more Thinking and less quantitative

Benefits: contact information, acct number, description of services

 Professional Contact Information: Rep payee, power of attorney/Guardianship, health care proxy, advocate, trustee(s) for Special Needs Trust, Insurance Agent, Attorney, Accountant, Financial Planner

Financial Information: Contacts, Beneficiaries, location of files: checking, savings, brokerage accounts, pensions, annuities, retirement accounts, life insurance

Important documents – where is the information and who has access: Health Insurance cards, social security/birth certificate/identification cards, life insurance, wills, etc

- Funeral Arrangements
- Contact information for friends and family that have not already been mentioned
- About your Son or Daughter
 - Likes/Dislikes food, people, activities, vacations, places, etc
 - Behaviors and how to resolve
 - Daily Routine typical day
 - Goals and Aspirations
- Future Care
 - Person, people and/or organization that you have arranged to provide care



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STEP FOUR: Implementing and Communicating the Plan

Coordination & Completion of Plan

Special Needs

- □ Current Status for Public Benefits
- □ Special Needs Trust Documents
- □ Guardianship/ Power of Attorney

Estate Planning

- □ Will Trusts/Trustee Selection
- Beneficiary Review
- Power of Attorney
- Healthcare Directives

Establishing the Circle of Friends/Mini Board

Communicate the Plan



Preserving Government Benefits - Do No Evil

Government Benefits

- No More than \$2,000.00 in your child's name for means tested benefits (primarily SSI and Medicaid)
- Supplemental Security Income (SSI)
 - Social Security Survival Benefits
 - Impact of Employment
- Insurance Medicaid, Private Health Insurance, Affordable Care Act
- Housing, Transportation, etc



Special Needs Life Plan for Loved One

Saving for your Child without jeopardizing Government Benefits

ABLE Accounts

Accounts in excess of \$100,000 may reduce SSI benefits

Pooled Trusts

First Maryland Disability Trust

Special (Supplemental) Needs Trust

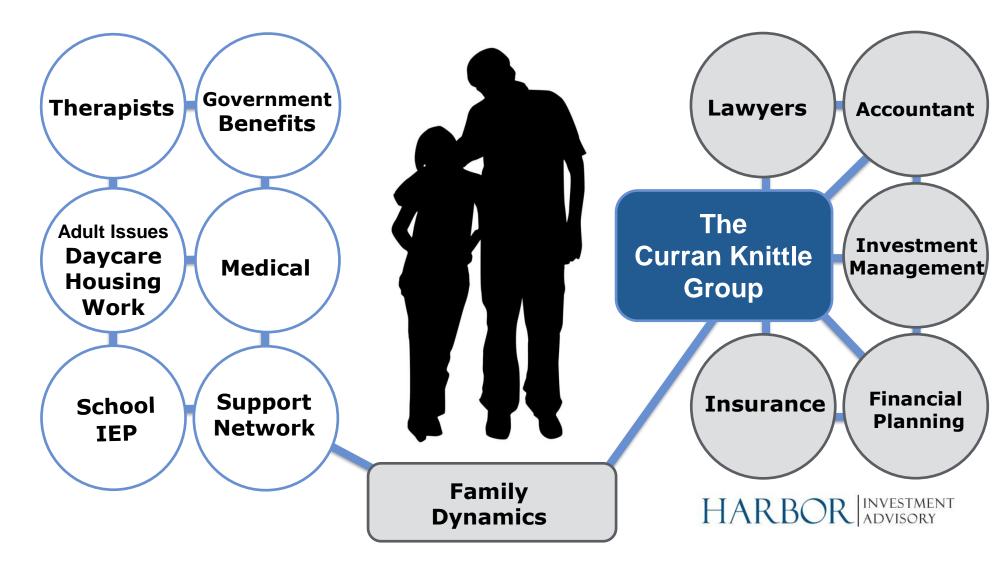
Trusts can be created during lifetime or at death (within parents' wills)

Self Settled - self funded

Third Party – parents/grandparents establish trust so that they and others may fund the trust during their lifetime and/or with their wills



Organizing & Orchestrating Partnerships



First Step in Getting Started- Your Homework

Beneficiary Review – make sure your Child is not a beneficiary

- Life Insurance
- Retirement Plan

IRA

- 401K / 403B / TSP
- Annuity
- Pension
- In the Will of Friends & Family

Once your plan is updated, review your beneficiary information to include the Special Needs Trust or other designated vehicle



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